

Advance care planning and the law: **Western Australia**

Advance care planning is about your future health care. It gives you the opportunity to plan for what you would want or not want, if you become unable to make or communicate your own preferences. This factsheet is about advance care planning, Western Australia (WA) law and the recommended documentation.

Why should I think about advance care planning?

To make medical decisions, you must have decision-making capacity. If illness or serious injury (temporary or permanent) prevents you from making decisions about your health care, advance care planning makes sure that your values, beliefs and preferences for treatment and care are understood and respected. Completed and accessible Advance Care Directive documentation allows you to be heard and is important to your treating team and others.

How to do advance care planning

Advance care planning is an ongoing process with a number of steps.

Be open

- Think and talk about your values, beliefs and preferences for current and future health care.
- Choose a substitute decision-maker: someone you trust to speak for you if you became very sick and couldn't speak for yourself. Ask them if they are prepared to be your substitute decision-maker.

Be ready

- Talk about your values, beliefs and preferences with your substitute decision-maker and other people involved in your care such as family, friends, carers and doctors.
- Write your preferences and/or appoint your substitute decision-maker using the recommended Advance Care Directive document(s).

Be heard

- Share your Advance Care Directive documentation with your substitute decision-maker, family, friends, carers and your doctors. This will help ensure everyone knows what you want.
- Upload your completed documents to your My Health Record.
- Review your plan regularly and update it as needed.

Who will speak for you?

If you become unable to make decisions about your own health care, a substitute decision-maker will make decisions on your behalf.

Your substitute decision-maker may be:

- Chosen and appointed by you
- Appointed for you by a guardianship tribunal
- Identified for you by a default list under legislation.

Your substitute decision-maker is the first of the following who is available, willing and able to make decisions:

1. An **enduring guardian** appointed by you
2. A **guardian** appointed by the State Administrative Tribunal to make decisions (full or limited) on your medical treatment.
3. The first of the following (**person responsible**):
 - a. Your spouse or de facto partner
 - b. Your nearest adult child
 - c. Your nearest parent
 - d. Your nearest sibling
 - e. Another adult with a close personal relationship to you.

Advance Care Directive – appointing your substitute decision-maker

In Western Australia, the substitute decision-maker appointed by you is an **enduring guardian or joint enduring guardian**.

You may want to choose and appoint one or more adults to this role. To do this you need to complete the *Enduring power of guardianship* form. The form has specific requirements for completion and witnessing. Your chosen enduring guardian must accept this role by signing the form.

Your enduring guardian can consent to or refuse treatment on your behalf. They must act in accordance with any lawful functions, circumstances and directions contained in the form. They must act in your best interests. They should take your views and preferences into account and make the decision they believe you

would make if you could make your own decision. For this reason, it is helpful to talk to them about what is important to you and any preferences you have.

Advance Care Directive – preferences for care

In Western Australia, your Advance Care Directive is known as an **Advance Health Directive**. In your Advance Health Directive, you can write:

- An instructional directive with legally binding instructions about future medical treatment you consent to or refuse.
- Confirm appointment of your enduring guardianship.

Medical treatment includes treatment for physical and/or mental conditions.

You should use the prescribed Western Australian *Advance Health Directive* form or substantially similar document. The form has specific instructions for completion that need to be followed. It needs to be witnessed by two adults including a person authorised to witness statutory declarations.

Upload your completed Enduring power of guardianship form and your Advance Health Directive to your My Health Record.

Making changes

We recommend that you review your decisions and documents regularly. This is particularly important if there is a change in your health, personal or living situation. You can update your Advance Health Directive and/or your appointment of an enduring guardian at any time providing you still have decision-making capacity.

Your Advance Health Directive ends when you complete a new Advance Health Directive, you revoke it, it expires (if an expiry date is included) or you die. You should let others know of any changes, and provide updated copies.

Your enduring guardian(s) appointment ends if you revoke it, if the people appointed are unable to act, resign their appointment, or if you die.



Will my Advance Care Directive apply in other states and territories?

In general, a valid Advance Health Directive will apply in other places in Australia, although there may be some limitations and additional requirements. Similarly, an appointment of enduring guardian will usually apply, but there is variation in the laws within Australia.

It is recommended that you obtain specific advice from the Office of the Public Advocate or equivalent in the relevant state or territory.

If you are permanently moving state or territory, it is recommended you update your documentation using the recommended form(s) in consultation with your doctor or substitute decision-maker.

Where can I get more information?

Advance Care Planning Australia

- advancecareplanning.org.au
- National Advisory Service: 1300 208 582
- learning.advancecareplanning.org.au
- Forms for your state or territory